



## CC Art. 44

# Form and Electronic Contracts

## TITLE 04 — OBLIGATIONS AND CONTRACTS · CHAPTER 02 — FORMATION OF CONTRACTS

- 1 A contract may be concluded in any form unless the law requires a particular form for validity.
- 2 Where the law requires writing, the requirement is satisfied by any durable medium that records the content and identifies the parties, including electronic communication.
- 3 An electronic signature, as recognised under [Article 46](#) of the Fundamental Laws, satisfies any requirement for a signature.
- 4 A contract concluded by electronic means has the same legal effect as a contract concluded by other means.
- 5 Where a contract is concluded through an automated system acting on behalf of a party, the party is bound by the contract as if the party had acted personally, provided that the system operated within the scope of the party's instructions.

DOCUMENT INFORMATION	
<b>CITATION</b>	CC Art. 44 — “Form and Electronic Contracts”, <i>Civil Code of Kaharagia</i> (2026).
<b>STATUS</b>	In force
<b>SOURCE</b>	<a href="https://kahalex.kaharagia.org/article/civil/44">https://kahalex.kaharagia.org/article/civil/44</a>