



CR Art. 32

Unauthorised Access to State Digital Systems

TITLE 05 — OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY AND DIGITAL SYSTEMS · CHAPTER 02 — OFFENCES AGAINST DIGITAL SYSTEMS AND FINAL PROVISIONS

- 1 A person commits an offence who, without authorisation or in excess of authorised access, gains access to any Kaharagian digital system, register, platform, or database.
- 2 A person commits an offence who, without authorisation, obtains, copies, or extracts data from a State digital system.
- 3 A person commits an offence who, without authorisation, does any of the following in relation to authentication credentials for State digital systems, including passwords, tokens, and cryptographic keys:
 - a. Obtains such credentials.
 - b. Uses such credentials.
 - c. Distributes or makes available such credentials to another person.
- 4 A person commits an offence who provides false credentials or bypasses security measures for the purpose of gaining access to a State digital system.
- 5 Unauthorised access is classified as a **serious** offence.
- 6 Unauthorised access is classified as a **grave** offence where any of the following aggravating circumstances is present:
 - a. Sensitive personal data or State security information is accessed, within the meaning of the [Data Protection Code](#).
 - b. The access is used to commit or facilitate another offence under this Code.
 - c. The access causes disruption to the operation of State services.



- 7** The sanctions applicable to unauthorised access are:
- a. A fine of \$5,000 to \$50,000 in accordance with [Article 12](#), or a fine of \$50,000 to \$500,000 where the offence is classified as grave.
 - b. Public censure.
 - c. Exclusion from State digital systems for a period determined by the competent authority.
 - d. Forfeiture of the instrumentalities used in the commission of the offence.

- 8** The prescription period for offences under this Article is governed by [Article 14](#).

DOCUMENT INFORMATION	
CITATION	CR Art. 32 — “Unauthorised Access to State Digital Systems”, <i>Criminal Code of Kaharagia</i> (2026).
STATUS	In force
SOURCE	https://kahalex.kaharagia.org/article/criminal/32